The Royal Society is an independent scientific academy founded in 1660 and self-governing under Royal Charter. The Society has three roles, as the scientific academy of the United Kingdom, in a learned society, and as a funding body.

Objectives of the Royal Society are to
- encourage excellence in science
- support leading-edge scientific research and its applications
- stimulate international interaction
- further the role of science, engineering and technology in society
- promote the public's understanding of science
- provide independent authoritative advice on matters relating to science, engineering and technology
- encourage research into the history of science

For further information on the Society's activities, please contact the following departments on the extended list maintained by dialling +44 (0)20 7839 5561, or visit the Society's website at publishing.royalsoc.ac.uk/

GUIDANCE FOR AUTHORS

Selection criteria
The criteria for selection are scientific excellence, originality and interest across disciplines within biology. The Editors are responsible for all editorial decisions and they make these decisions based on the reports received from the referees and/or Editorial Board members.

Many more good manuscripts are submitted to us than we have space to print, and we give preference to those that present significant advances of broad interest. Submission of preliminary reports, of articles that merely confirm previous findings, and of articles that are likely to interest only small groups of specialists, is not encouraged. All articles are sent to Editorial Board members for an initial assessment of their suitability, and may be returned to authors without in-depth peer review if this assessment makes it seem unlikely that they will be accepted.

Publishing format
Proc. R. Soc. B articles are published regularly online and in print issues twice a month. Along with all Royal Society journals, we are committed to archiving and providing perpetual access. Although papers are limited to ten journal pages in length (with a per-page charge for articles exceeding six pages), there is the facility for including Electronic Supplementary Material (ESM). Contents of the ESM may include details of methods, derivations of equations, large tables of data, DNA sequences and computer programs.

AIMS AND SCOPE
research papers. Proc. R. Soc. B welcomes articles of high quality in all aspects of biology. Currently, it is particularly strong in ecology in the wider sense, and behavioural ecology. The society has a strong emphasis on molecular and cellular biology. Research papers should present original research on all aspects of biology. The criteria for selection are scientific excellence, originality and potential interest to a wide spectrum of biologists. Review papers. The journal also publishes topical reviews in emerging areas of biological science that will be of interest to non-specialist readers. Reviews are commissioned by the Editors and must be submitted in the form of a mini-review. The selection process for articles is fast-tracked. Accepted articles are subject to page charges. All articles are indexed in PubMed.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY

Editor-in-Chief
Professor William G. Hill

Editors
Elizabeth Adkins-Regan
Spencer Barrett
Philippa Rowntree
Anne Maguran
Paul Rainey
Nils Ch. Stenseth

Publishing Editor
Claire Rawlinson

Electronic Submission details
The Royal Society's electronic-submission and peer-review service provides Proc. R. Soc. B authors with the facility to submit their papers online. The service allows you to upload files in a reliable and user-friendly way, using a Web-based system. When your paper is received, an immediate acknowledgement is sent that details how you can track your contribution online.

For full submission guidelines and access to all journal content please visit the Proc. R. Soc. B website, see publishing.royalsoc.ac.uk/

For further information on the Society’s activities, please contact the following departments on the extended list maintained by dialling +44 (0)20 7839 5561, or visit the Society’s website at publishing.royalsoc.ac.uk/

GUIDANCE FOR AUTHORS

Selection criteria
The criteria for selection are scientific excellence, originality and interest across disciplines within biology. The Editors are responsible for all editorial decisions and they make these decisions based on the reports received from the referees and/or Editorial Board members.

Many more good manuscripts are submitted to us than we have space to print, and we give preference to those that present significant advances of broad interest. Submission of preliminary reports, of articles that merely confirm previous findings, and of articles that are likely to interest only small groups of specialists, is not encouraged. All articles are sent to Editorial Board members for an initial assessment of their suitability, and may be returned to authors without in-depth peer review if this assessment makes it seem unlikely that they will be accepted.

Publishing format
Proc. R. Soc. B articles are published regularly online and in print issues twice a month. Along with all Royal Society journals, we are committed to archiving and providing perpetual access. Although papers are limited to ten journal pages in length (with a per-page charge for articles exceeding six pages), there is the facility for including Electronic Supplementary Material (ESM). Contents of the ESM may include details of methods, derivations of equations, large tables of data, DNA sequences and computer programs.

AIMS AND SCOPE
research papers. Proc. R. Soc. B welcomes articles of high quality in all aspects of biology. Currently, it is particularly strong in ecology in the wider sense, and behavioural ecology. The society has a strong emphasis on molecular and cellular biology. Research papers should present original research on all aspects of biology. The criteria for selection are scientific excellence, originality and potential interest to a wide spectrum of biologists. Review papers. The journal also publishes topical reviews in emerging areas of biological science that will be of interest to non-specialist readers. Reviews are commissioned by the Editors and must be submitted in the form of a mini-review. The selection process for articles is fast-tracked. Accepted articles are subject to page charges. All articles are indexed in PubMed.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY

Editor-in-Chief
Professor William G. Hill

Editors
Elizabeth Adkins-Regan
Spencer Barrett
Philippa Rowntree
Anne Maguran
Paul Rainey
Nils Ch. Stenseth

Publishing Editor
Claire Rawlinson

Electronic Submission details
The Royal Society's electronic-submission and peer-review service provides Proc. R. Soc. B authors with the facility to submit their papers online. The service allows you to upload files in a reliable and user-friendly way, using a Web-based system. When your paper is received, an immediate acknowledgement is sent that details how you can track your contribution online.

For full submission guidelines and access to all journal content please visit the Proc. R. Soc. B website, see publishing.royalsoc.ac.uk/

For further information on the Society’s activities, please contact the following departments on the extended list maintained by dialling +44 (0)20 7839 5561, or visit the Society’s website at publishing.royalsoc.ac.uk/

GUIDANCE FOR AUTHORS

Selection criteria
The criteria for selection are scientific excellence, originality and interest across disciplines within biology. The Editors are responsible for all editorial decisions and they make these decisions based on the reports received from the referees and/or Editorial Board members.

Many more good manuscripts are submitted to us than we have space to print, and we give preference to those that present significant advances of broad interest. Submission of preliminary reports, of articles that merely confirm previous findings, and of articles that are likely to interest only small groups of specialists, is not encouraged. All articles are sent to Editorial Board members for an initial assessment of their suitability, and may be returned to authors without in-depth peer review if this assessment makes it seem unlikely that they will be accepted.

Publishing format
Proc. R. Soc. B articles are published regularly online and in print issues twice a month. Along with all Royal Society journals, we are committed to archiving and providing perpetual access. Although papers are limited to ten journal pages in length (with a per-page charge for articles exceeding six pages), there is the facility for including Electronic Supplementary Material (ESM). Contents of the ESM may include details of methods, derivations of equations, large tables of data, DNA sequences and computer programs.

AIMS AND SCOPE
research papers. Proc. R. Soc. B welcomes articles of high quality in all aspects of biology. Currently, it is particularly strong in ecology in the wider sense, and behavioural ecology. The society has a strong emphasis on molecular and cellular biology. Research papers should present original research on all aspects of biology. The criteria for selection are scientific excellence, originality and potential interest to a wide spectrum of biologists. Review papers. The journal also publishes topical reviews in emerging areas of biological science that will be of interest to non-specialist readers. Reviews are commissioned by the Editors and must be submitted in the form of a mini-review. The selection process for articles is fast-tracked. Accepted articles are subject to page charges. All articles are indexed in PubMed.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY